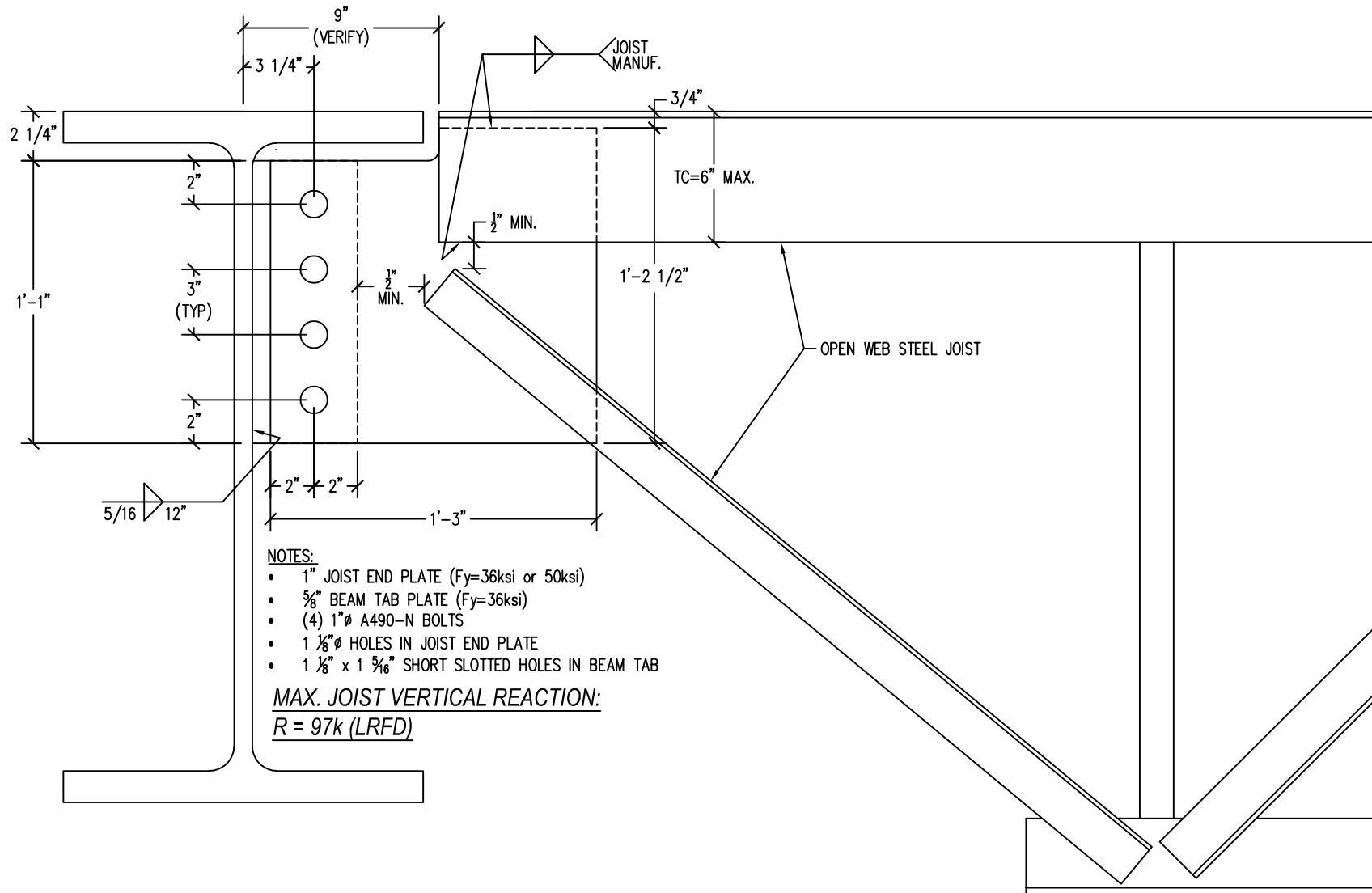


# UNDER-FLANGE (UF) CONNECTION

NEW MILL-TYPE U.F. CONNECTION #2A



**NOTES:**

- 1" JOIST END PLATE (F<sub>y</sub>=36ksi or 50ksi)
- 5/8" BEAM TAB PLATE (F<sub>y</sub>=36ksi)
- (4) 1"  $\phi$  A490-N BOLTS
- 1 1/8"  $\phi$  HOLES IN JOIST END PLATE
- 1 1/8" x 1 5/16" SHORT SLOTTED HOLES IN BEAM TAB

MAX. JOIST VERTICAL REACTION:

$R = 97k$  (LRFD)



**NEW MILLENNIUM**

A Steel Dynamics Company

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**AISC 14TH - p. 10-104**

Holes must satisfy AISC J3.2

Horizontal Axial forces (seismic or wind) if present, to be transferred from beam to joist via tie plate

Joist Plate, Fu =	58	ksi	TC Hold Back Distance (H) =	9	in
Joist Tab Plate, Fy =	36	ksi	TC Angle Size =	3.5	in
Joist Plate Width, w =	15	in	Joist Plate Hold-Down from TC =	0.75	in
Joist Plate Thickness, t =	1	in			
Joist Plate Edge Distances, de =	2	in			
e =	3.25	in			
Vertical Shear, Vu =	97	k (LRFD)	L <sub>1</sub> =	4.5	
Vertical Ecc. Moment, Mu =	315.25	k*in (LRFD)	L <sub>2</sub> =	1.5	
Joist Top Chord Axial Force, V <sub>TC</sub> =	145.5	k (LRFD)...	L <sub>3</sub> =	0	
Bolt Diam. =	1	in	L <sub>4</sub> =	0	
Bolt Shear Capacity φRn =	40	k (A490-N)	L <sub>5</sub> =	0	
# of Bolts, Nb =	4	(Spreadsheet design limitation, max. 10 bolts)			
Spacing of Bolt Group, S =	3	in			
Vert. C.G. of Bolt Group =	4.5	in			
F <sub>y</sub> /0.9 =	75.56	ksi (Table J3.2, A490-N Bolts)			
Short Slotted Hole, Lh =	1.31	in			

Gross Plate Area, Ag =	15	in <sup>2</sup>
Effective Plate Area, Ae =	13.88	in <sup>2</sup>
Z =	56.25	in <sup>3</sup> (1/4t*w <sup>2</sup> )
S =	37.5	in <sup>3</sup> (1/6t*w <sup>2</sup> )

**Bolt Shear - Elastic Vector Method:** (AISC p. 7-8, 7-9)

Bolt Group l <sub>p</sub> =	45.00	in <sup>4</sup> /in <sup>2</sup>
r <sub>py</sub> =	24.25	k (Vu/# Bolts)
r <sub>mx</sub> =	31.53	k (Mu*L <sub>11</sub> /l <sub>p</sub> )
Hm =	31.53	k (r <sub>mx</sub> *Nc) Nc = 1 column of bolts
Ru =	39.77	k (r <sub>py</sub> <sup>2</sup> +r <sub>mx</sub> <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>1/2</sup>
Ru / φRn =	0.99	<1.0 OK

**Shear Plate Yielding:**

φVn =	324	k (φ = 1.0, φ*0.6*F <sub>y</sub> *Ag)
Horiz. Axial Shear V <sub>TC</sub> /φVn =	0.45	<1.0 OK
φMn =	1215	k*in (φ = 0.9, φ*F <sub>y</sub> *S)
Mu/φMn =	0.26	<1.0 OK
Ru / φRn =	0.27	<1.0 OK (Vu/φVn) <sup>2</sup> +(Mu/φMn) <sup>2</sup>

**Shear Plate Rupture:** (AISC p.9-6)

Crushed Hole Width, W' =	1.1875	in (plate hole + 1/16" Crushed width)
Net Plastic Modulus, Z <sub>net</sub> =	48.05	in <sup>3</sup> (Z - W'*t*d <sub>hole</sub> ) d <sub>hole</sub> = 6.90625 in
φVn =	362.14	k (φ = 0.75, φ*.60*F <sub>u</sub> *Ae)
φMn =	2090.12	k*in (φ = 0.75, φ*F <sub>u</sub> *Z)
Ru / φRn =	0.09	<1.0 OK (Vu/φVn) <sup>2</sup> +(Mu/φMn) <sup>2</sup>

**Shear Plate Block Shear:** (AISC J4.3)

Vertical Direction		
Gross Area in Shear, Agv =	11.00	in <sup>2</sup> (t*(d <sub>e</sub> +(Nb-1)*S)
Net Area in Shear, Anv =	6.25	in <sup>2</sup> Agv-(Nb*W')*t
Net Area in Tension, Ant =	1.34	in <sup>2</sup> (t*(d <sub>e</sub> -(Nc-0.5)*Lh), Nc = 1 column of bolts
Gross Area, φRn =	256.14	k
Net Area, φRn =	241.06	k

Horizontal Direction

Gross Area in Shear, Agv =	4.00	in <sup>2</sup> (2*t*d <sub>e</sub> )
Net Area in Shear, Anv =	2.69	in <sup>2</sup> (2*t*(d <sub>e</sub> -(Nc-0.5)*Lh), Nc = 1 column of bolts
Net Area in Tension, Ant =	5.44	in <sup>2</sup> (t*((Nb-1)*S-(Nb-1)*W)
Gross Area, φRn =	380.18	k
Net Area, φRn =	385.52	k

φRn =	241.06	k Controls
Ru / φRn =	0.42	<1.0 OK (Vu <sup>2</sup> +Hm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>1/2</sup> /φRn

**Shear Plate Local Buckling:** (AISC p.10-103, p.9-6)

Shear Stress, fv =	9.70	ksi (V <sub>TC</sub> /Ag)
Critical Stress, Fcr =	21.14	ksi ((φ*F <sub>y</sub> ) <sup>2</sup> -3*f <sub>v</sub> <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>1/2</sup> φ=0.75, von Mises Yield

λ =	0.18	AISC Eq. 9-18
Q =	1	AISC Eq. 9-15 through 9-17
Fcr =	36	ksi (Q*F <sub>y</sub> ) Classic Plate Buckling

von Mises φMn =	713.34	k*in (φ*Fcr*S) φ = 0.9
Classic Plate Buckling φMn =	1215.00	k*in (φ*Fcr*S) φ = 0.9
<b>Governing φMn =</b>	<b>713.34</b>	<b>k*in</b>

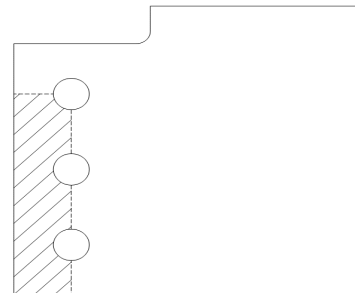
Mu / φMn =	0.44	<1.0 OK
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**Joist Plate Weld (Angle = 0 deg. & C<sub>1</sub> = 1.00 E70 Electrode):**

Length of Plate Weld L <sub>w</sub> =	7	in (w-(H-1.25)-0.25")
a <sub>v</sub> =	0.2	AISC Table 8-4 a <sub>v</sub> = (Weld Centroid - TC Centroid) / L <sub>w</sub>
k <sub>v</sub> =	0.4	AISC Table 8-4 k <sub>v</sub> = Weld Spacing / L <sub>w</sub>
C <sub>y</sub> =	3.47	(y-axis weld eccentricity, AISC Table 8-4)
D <sub>min</sub> =	4	/16ths of an inch Fillet Weld Size (min)

<b>Stress Ratio Results:</b>	
<b>Bolt Shear (V&amp;M):</b>	<b>0.99</b>
<b>Shear Plate Yielding:</b>	<b>0.27</b>
<b>Shear Plate Rupture:</b>	<b>0.09</b>
<b>Shear Plate Block Shear:</b>	<b>0.42</b>
<b>Shear Plate Local Buckling:</b>	<b>0.44</b>

**Min. Joist TC to Plate Weld:**  
**4 /16th x 7 " Fillet Weld**



Note: Use of Lh for determination of Net Plate Area, allows for the slots to be in the joist end plate, rather than the beam tab.

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**AISC 14TH - p. 10-104**

Holes must satisfy AISC J3.2

Horizontal Axial forces (seismic or wind) if present, to be transferred from beam to joist via tie plate  
cp

Beam Tab Plate, $F_u$ =	58	ksi	
Beam Tab Plate, $F_y$ =	36	ksi	
Beam Tab Plate Depth, $d$ =	13	in	
Beam Tab Thickness, $t$ =	0.625	in	
Beam Tab Edge Distances, $d_e$ =	2	in	$L_{11} = 4.5$
$e$ =	3.25	in	$L_{12} = 1.5$
Vertical Shear, $V_u$ =	97	k (LRFD)	$L_{13} = 0$
Vertical Ecc. Moment, $M_u$ =	315.25	k*in (LRFD)	$L_{14} = 0$
Bolt Diam. =	1	in	$L_{15} = 0$
Bolt Shear Capacity $\phi R_n$ =	40	k	
# of Bolts, $N_b$ =	4	(Spreadsheet design limitation, max. 10 bolts)	
Spacing of Bolt Group, $S$ =	3	in	
C.G. of Bolt Group =	4.5	in	
$F_v/0.9$ =	75.56	ksi (Table J3.2, A490-N Bolts)	
Short Slotted Hole, $L_h$ =	1.31	in	

$A_b$ =	0.79	in <sup>2</sup> (Bolt Area)
$C'$ =	11.26	AISC Eq. 7-21, p. 7-19
$M_{max}$ =	667.96	k*in ( $F_v/0.9 * A_b * C'$ , Eq. 10-4)
<b>Max. Beam Tab Thickness, <math>t_{max}</math> =</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>in (<math>6 * M_{max} / (F_y * d^2)</math> AISC Eq. 10-3)</b>

Gross Plate Area, $A_g$ =	8.125	in <sup>2</sup>
Effective Plate Area, $A_e$ =	5.31	in <sup>2</sup>
$Z$ =	26.4063	in <sup>3</sup> ( $1/4 * d^3$ )
$S_{net}$ =	17.60	in <sup>3</sup> ( $1/6 * t * d^3$ )

Stress Ratio Results:	
Bolt Shear (V&M):	0.99
Shear Tab Yielding:	0.44
Shear Tab Rupture:	0.66
Shear Tab Block Shear:	0.68
Shear Tab Local Buckling:	0.55
5 / 16" Tab Weld:	0.54

**Bolt Shear - Elastic Vector Method:** (AISC p. 7-8, 7-9)

Bolt Group $I_p$ =	45.00	in <sup>4</sup> /in <sup>2</sup>
$r_{py}$ =	24.25	k ( $V_u / \# \text{ Bolts}$ )
$r_{mx}$ =	31.53	k ( $M_u * L_{11} / I_p$ )
$H_m$ =	31.53	k ( $r_{mx} * N_c$ $N_c = 1$ column of bolts)
$R_u$ =	39.77	k ( $(r_{py}^2 + r_{mx}^2)^{1/2}$ )
$R_u / \phi R_n$ =	<b>0.99</b>	<b>&lt; 1.0 OK</b>

**Shear Tab Yielding:**

$\phi V_n$ =	175.5	k ( $\phi = 1.0, \phi * 0.6 * F_y * A_g$ )
$\phi M_n$ =	855.563	k*in ( $\phi = 0.9, \phi * F_y * Z$ )
$R_u / \phi R_n$ =	<b>0.44</b>	<b>&lt; 1.0 OK (<math>(V_u / \phi V_n)^2 + (M_u / \phi M_n)^2</math>)</b>

**Shear Tab Rupture:** (AISC p.9-6)

Crushed Hole Width, $W'$ =	1.1875	in (plate hole + 1/16" Crushed width)
Net Plastic Modulus, $Z_{net}$ =	17.50	in <sup>3</sup> (Summation of $A * d$ of net plate section)
$\phi V_n$ =	138.66	k ( $\phi = 0.75, \phi * 0.60 * F_u * A_e$ )
$\phi M_n$ =	761.25	k*in ( $\phi = 0.75, \phi * F_u * Z$ )
$R_u / \phi R_n$ =	<b>0.66</b>	<b>&lt; 1.0 OK (<math>(V_u / \phi V_n)^2 + (M_u / \phi M_n)^2</math>)</b>

**Shear Tab Block Shear:** (AISC J4.3)

Vertical Direction		
Gross Area in Shear, $A_{gv}$ =	6.88	in <sup>2</sup> ( $t * (d_e + (N_b - 1) * S)$ )
Net Area in Shear, $A_{nv}$ =	3.91	in <sup>2</sup> ( $A_{gv} - (N_b * W) * t$ )
Net Area in Tension, $A_{nt}$ =	0.84	in <sup>2</sup> ( $t * (d_e - (N_c - 0.5) * L_h)$ , $N_c = 1$ column of bolts)
Gross Area, $\phi R_n$ =	160.09	k
Net Area, $\phi R_n$ =	150.66	k

Horizontal Direction

Gross Area in Shear, $A_{gv}$ =	2.50	in <sup>2</sup> ( $2 * t * d_e$ )
Net Area in Shear, $A_{nv}$ =	1.68	in <sup>2</sup> ( $2 * t * (d_e - (N_c - 0.5) * L_h)$ , $N_c = 1$ column of bolts)
Net Area in Tension, $A_{nt}$ =	3.40	in <sup>2</sup> ( $t * ((N_b - 1) * S - (N_b - 1) * W)$ )
Gross Area, $\phi R_n$ =	237.61	k
Net Area, $\phi R_n$ =	240.95	k

$\phi R_n$ =	<b>150.66 k Controls</b>
$R_u / \phi R_n$ =	<b>0.68 &lt; 1.0 OK (<math>(V_u^2 + H_m^2)^{1/2} / \phi R_n</math>)</b>

**Shear Tab Local Buckling:** (AISC p.10-103, p.9-6)

Shear Stress, $f_v$ =	11.94	ksi ( $V_u / A_g$ )
Critical Stress, $F_{cr}$ =	29.47	ksi ( $F_y^2 - 3 * f_v^2$ ) <sup>1/2</sup> von Mises Yield AISC p. 10-103

$\lambda$ =	0.18	AISC Eq. 9-18
$Q$ =	1	AISC Eq. 9-15 through 9-17
$F_{cr}$ =	36	ksi ( $Q * F_y$ ) Classic Plate Buckling

von Mises $\phi M_n$ =	700.35	k*in ( $\phi * F_{cr} * Z$ ) $\phi = 0.9$
Classic Plate Buckling $\phi M_n$ =	570.38	k*in ( $\phi * F_{cr} * Z$ ) $\phi = 0.9$
<b>Governing <math>\phi M_n</math> =</b>	<b>570.38 k*in</b>	

<b><math>M_u / \phi M_n</math> =</b>	<b>0.55 &lt; 1.0 OK</b>
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**Shear Tab Weld:** (AISC p.10-102, p.9-6)

Min. Weld Thickness $t_{wmin}$ =	0.28	in. $t_{wmin} = (t * F_y * 3^{1/2}) / (2 * F_{EXX})$ , $F_{EXX} = 70$ ksi Electrode, AISC Engineering Journal, Vol. 46, 2009
Weld Provided $t_w$ =	0.3125	in
Min. Plate Thickness =	0.53	in (AISC Eq. 9-3, $6.19 * D / F_u$ ) <b>GOOD</b>
$\phi R_w$ =	180.95	k ( $\phi * 0.6 * F_{EXX} * 0.707 * t_w * d * 2$ )

<b><math>R_u / \phi R_n</math> =</b>	<b>0.54 &lt; 1.0 OK</b>
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